

**ARCHAEOLOGY SOUTHWEST**

**AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
AND SINGLE AUDIT REPORTS AND SCHEDULES  
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018**

**ARCHAEOLOGY SOUTHWEST**  
**AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND**  
**SINGLE AUDIT REPORTS AND SCHEDULES**  
**YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018**

**TABLE OF CONTENTS**

	Page
Independent auditors' report .....	1
<b>AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS:</b>	
Statement of financial position .....	3
Statement of activities .....	4
Statement of functional expenses .....	5
Statement of cash flows .....	6
Notes to financial statements .....	7
<b>SINGLE AUDIT REPORTS AND SCHEDULES:</b>	
Independent auditors' report on internal control over financial reporting and on compliance and other matters based on an audit of financial statements performed in accordance with <i>Government Auditing Standards</i> .....	17
Independent auditors' report on compliance for each major program and on internal control over compliance required by the Uniform Guidance.....	19
Schedule of findings and questioned costs .....	21
<b>INFORMATION PREPARED BY AUDITEE:</b>	
Schedule of expenditures of federal and other governmental awards.....	22
Summary of prior year findings .....	25



## INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Board of Directors  
Archaeology Southwest  
Tucson, Arizona

### Report on the financial statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Archaeology Southwest (a nonprofit organization), which comprise the statement of financial position as of December 31, 2018, and the related statement of activities, functional expenses and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

### Management's responsibility for the financial statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### Auditors' responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditors consider internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

### Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Archaeology Southwest as of December 31, 2018, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

**Other matters**

*Other information*

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal and other governmental awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

**Other reporting required by *Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated July 18, 2019, on our consideration of Archaeology Southwest's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Archaeology Southwest's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. The report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Archaeology Southwest's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

HBL CPAs, P.C.

**HBL CPAs, P.C.**

July 18, 2019

**ARCHAEOLOGY SOUTHWEST**  
**STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2018**

**ASSETS**

Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 678,458
Investments	5,812,564
Grants receivable	79,519
Accounts receivable	33,712
Pledges receivable	366,610
Prepaid expenses	1,837
Land held for sale	28,273
Equity investment in limited liability partnership	415,684
Beneficial interest in funds held at Community Foundation of Southern Arizona	124,368
Land held for conservation	348,929
Property and equipment	<u>95,245</u>
	<u><u>\$ 7,985,199</u></u>

**LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS**

Liabilities:	
Accounts payable	\$ 57,153
Accrued expenses	17,919
Deferred revenue	<u>22,010</u>
	97,082
Net assets:	
Net assets without donor restrictions:	
Available for operations	408,347
Expended for property and equipment and land held for conservation	444,174
Board designated	<u>1,007,996</u>
	1,860,517
Net assets with donor restrictions:	
Subject to the passage of time	279,964
Subject to purpose restrictions	1,080,728
Subject to appropriation and expenditure - accumulated earnings (deficit) on original perpetual endowment gifts	(27,581)
Restricted by donors in perpetuity	<u>4,694,489</u>
	<u>6,027,600</u>
	<u>7,888,117</u>
	<u><u>\$ 7,985,199</u></u>

**ARCHAEOLOGY SOUTHWEST**  
**STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES**  
**YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018**

	<u>Net assets without donor restrictions</u>	<u>Net assets with donor restrictions</u>	<u>Totals</u>
Public support and revenues:			
Contributions and foundation grants	\$ 196,831	\$ 1,199,094	\$ 1,395,925
Governmental grants	865,966	-	865,966
Other contract revenue	54,676	-	54,676
Program service fees	72,708	-	72,708
Investment (losses)	(77,891)	(330,916)	(408,807)
Other revenue	2,999	-	2,999
Sales of professional literature	24,933	-	24,933
	<u>1,140,222</u>	<u>868,178</u>	<u>2,008,400</u>
Releases from restrictions	793,189	(793,189)	-
Total revenues	<u>1,933,411</u>	<u>74,989</u>	<u>2,008,400</u>
Expenses and losses:			
Expenses:			
Program services	1,665,784	-	1,665,784
Administration	232,793	-	232,793
Fundraising	144,946	-	144,946
Total expenses	<u>2,043,523</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,043,523</u>
Losses:			
Loss on disposal of property and equipment	7,119	-	7,119
Bad debt losses	-	2,000	2,000
Total losses	<u>7,119</u>	<u>2,000</u>	<u>9,119</u>
Total expenses and losses	<u>2,050,642</u>	<u>2,000</u>	<u>2,052,642</u>
Change in value of:			
Equity investment in limited liability partnership	(9,062)	-	(9,062)
Land held for conservation	1,179	-	1,179
	<u>(7,883)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(7,883)</u>
Change in net assets	(125,114)	72,989	(52,125)
Net assets, beginning of year	<u>1,985,631</u>	<u>5,954,611</u>	<u>7,940,242</u>
Net assets, end of year	<u>\$ 1,860,517</u>	<u>\$ 6,027,600</u>	<u>\$ 7,888,117</u>

**ARCHAEOLOGY SOUTHWEST**  
**STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES**  
**YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018**

	<b>Program services</b>							
		<b>Outreach</b>	<b>Preservation</b>	<b>Site</b>	<b>Total</b>			
	<b>Research</b>	<b>and education</b>	<b>fellowship</b>	<b>protection</b>	<b>program services</b>	<b>Adminis- tration</b>	<b>Fundraising</b>	<b>Total</b>
Salaries and wages	\$ 282,130	\$ 170,722	\$ 26,482	\$ 219,377	\$ 698,711	\$ 164,756	\$ 75,226	\$ 938,693
Payroll taxes and benefits	48,987	29,642	4,598	38,090	121,317	28,607	13,061	162,985
	<u>331,117</u>	<u>200,364</u>	<u>31,080</u>	<u>257,467</u>	<u>820,028</u>	<u>193,363</u>	<u>88,287</u>	<u>1,101,678</u>
Accounting fees	5,535	3,350	520	4,305	13,710	3,233	1,476	18,419
Bank fees	1,996	1,208	187	1,552	4,943	1,165	532	6,640
Depreciation	2,957	1,789	278	2,299	7,323	1,727	788	9,838
Insurance	3,571	2,161	335	3,366	9,433	2,085	952	12,470
Interest	60	36	6	46	148	35	16	199
Investment fees	11,266	6,818	1,058	8,761	27,903	6,579	3,004	37,486
Miscellaneous	(216)	497	77	1,971	2,329	480	219	3,028
Office supplies and expenses	24,861	12,395	660	32,629	70,545	3,539	7,778	81,862
Postage and printing	10,913	23,946	502	6,569	41,930	3,121	17,343	62,394
Professional services	84,283	35,284	925	319,527	440,019	5,757	4,279	450,055
Stipends and program supplies	46,578	1,406	1	9,683	57,668	6	123	57,797
Dues and subscriptions	172	105	16	738	1,031	101	46	1,178
Rent	30,092	17,895	2,486	20,660	71,133	15,468	7,063	93,664
Repairs and maintenance	942	558	87	717	2,304	538	246	3,088
Telephone	1,578	954	148	1,226	3,906	921	420	5,247
Travel	29,397	6,607	868	82,462	119,334	1,254	15,378	135,966
Total functional expenses	<u>585,102</u>	<u>315,373</u>	<u>39,234</u>	<u>753,978</u>	<u>1,693,687</u>	<u>239,372</u>	<u>147,950</u>	<u>2,081,009</u>
Less investment fees netted against revenue	<u>(11,266)</u>	<u>(6,818)</u>	<u>(1,058)</u>	<u>(8,761)</u>	<u>(27,903)</u>	<u>(6,579)</u>	<u>(3,004)</u>	<u>(37,486)</u>
Total expenses	<u>\$ 573,836</u>	<u>\$ 308,555</u>	<u>\$ 38,176</u>	<u>\$ 745,217</u>	<u>\$ 1,665,784</u>	<u>\$ 232,793</u>	<u>\$ 144,946</u>	<u>\$ 2,043,523</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**ARCHAEOLOGY SOUTHWEST**  
**STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS**  
**YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018**

Cash flows from operating activities:	
Change in net assets	\$ (52,125)
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash from operating activities:	
Unrealized losses on investments, including change in value of hedge funds included in investments	581,452
Realized losses on investments	25,837
Donated securities	(29,598)
Provision for discount to present value for pledges receivable	(15,036)
Bad debt loss	2,000
Change in value of equity investment in limited liability partnership	9,062
Change in value of beneficial interest in funds held by others	15,242
Change in value of land held for conservation	(1,179)
Depreciation expense	9,838
Loss on disposal of property and equipment	7,119
(Increase) decrease in operating assets:	
Grants receivable	(17,664)
Accounts receivable	(24,348)
Pledges receivable	74,466
Prepaid expenses	1,081
Increase (decrease) in operating liabilities:	
Accounts payable	35,130
Accrued expenses	278
Deferred revenue	13,915
Proceeds from sales of donated securities	28,667
Less contributions received for long-term purposes	<u>(649,100)</u>
Net cash provided by operating activities	15,037
Cash flows from investing activities:	
Purchases of investments	(2,133,545)
Proceeds from sales of investments	1,740,399
Proceeds from sales of land held for conservation	54,000
Purchases of land held for conservation	(101,037)
Purchases of property and equipment	<u>(13,226)</u>
Net cash (used in) investing activities	(453,409)
Net cash provided by financing activities -	
Contributions and pledge payments restricted for long-term purposes	<u>694,710</u>
Change in cash and cash equivalents	256,338
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year	<u>422,120</u>
Cash and cash equivalents, end of year	<u><u>\$ 678,458</u></u>

**ARCHAEOLOGY SOUTHWEST**  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2018

**NOTE 1 – Organization**

Archaeology Southwest is an Arizona nonprofit corporation established in 1989. Through its practice of conservation-based archaeology, which includes conducting low-impact scientific inquiry, sharing findings with the public and developing powerful site protection strategies, the organization seeks to create meaningful connections to the past and respectfully protect its increasingly endangered resources. Revenues and support consist primarily of grants and contributions from the public and from other nonprofit organizations.

Archaeology Southwest has the following programs:

- Research – engaging in archaeological research to improve the understanding of the Southwest.
- Outreach and education – educating the general public about the history of the Southwest.
- Preservation fellowship – a fellowship that supports archaeology PhD candidates.
- Site protection – protecting sites that have archaeological significance.

**NOTE 2 – Summary of significant accounting policies**

*Basis of presentation*

The financial statements of Archaeology Southwest have been prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (US GAAP), which require the organization to report information regarding its financial position and activities according to the following net asset classifications:

*Net assets without donor restrictions* – net assets available for use in general operations and not subject to donor (or certain grantor) restrictions. While board designated funds, endowments without donor restrictions, donor advised funds and funds designated for supporting organizations are unrestricted for financial reporting purposes, the Board does not intend to use or make these funds available for general expenditures.

*Net assets with donor restrictions* – net assets subject to donor- (or certain grantor-) imposed restrictions. Some donor-imposed restrictions are temporary in nature, such as those that will be met by the passage of time or other events specified by the donor. Other donor-imposed restrictions are perpetual in nature, where the donor stipulates that resources be maintained in perpetuity. Donor-imposed restrictions are released when a restriction expires, that is, when the stipulated time has elapsed, when the stipulated purpose of which the resource was restricted has been fulfilled, or both.

*Use of estimates*

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

*Cash and cash equivalents*

Archaeology Southwest considers all cash and highly liquid investments with an original maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents. Archaeology Southwest maintains its cash in bank deposit and investment accounts which, for short periods of time, may exceed federally insured limits. Uninsured cash totaled \$222,636 at December 31, 2018.

**ARCHAEOLOGY SOUTHWEST**  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, CONTINUED  
DECEMBER 31, 2018

**NOTE 2 – Summary of significant accounting policies, continued**

*Investments*

Investments in marketable securities with readily determinable fair values and all investments in debt securities are stated at their fair values in the statement of financial position. Unrealized gains and losses are included in the change in net assets in the accompanying statement of activities.

*Accounts and pledges receivable*

Accounts receivable are stated at unpaid balances. Management believes all accounts receivable are fully collectible and therefore no allowance for uncollectible accounts has been recorded. Receivables are considered impaired if full principal payments are not received in accordance with the contractual terms. It is Archaeology Southwest's policy to charge off uncollectible accounts receivable when management determines the receivable will not be collected.

Pledges receivable consist of unconditional promises to give, which are recognized as receivables and revenue in the period in which Archaeology Southwest is notified in writing by the donor of his or her commitment to make a contribution. Unconditional promises to give due in subsequent years are reflected as long-term promises to give and are recorded at the present value of their net realizable value. Management has determined that all such promises to give are fully collectible and, accordingly, no allowance for uncollectible pledges has been recorded.

*Archaeological excavation and conservation easements*

Archaeology Southwest is a conservation organization having among its purposes the protection on behalf of the public historic and archaeologically significant lands. As the holder of archaeological excavation and conservation easements, Archaeology Southwest is generally responsible for ensuring that the terms of the easement have not been violated. At December 31, 2018, Archaeology Southwest held twelve easements in Arizona and New Mexico. Archaeology Southwest has opted to expense purchased easements, which are reported as conservation expense in the statement of functional expenses, and donated easements are not recorded as either revenue or expense.

*Property and equipment*

Purchased property and equipment over \$1,000 with a useful life of more than one year are capitalized. Property and equipment are stated at cost except for donated property and equipment which are recorded at the approximate fair value at the date of donation. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets. Photos utilized in traveling exhibitions and included in equipment are not depreciated, as the useful lives of these items are not reasonably estimable.

*Functional allocation of expense*

The costs of program and supporting service activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the statement of activities. The statement of functional expenses presents expenses by natural classification and by function in a matrix format, as required by ASU 2016-14. Certain costs have been allocated between the program services and supporting services.

Management allocates overhead and indirect costs by percentage of staff time and direct costs dedicated to projects within the administrative, fundraising, and program categories. The percentage of staff time and cost attributed to each category is used to allocate general operating expenses such as employee benefits, office rent, office supplies, utilities, equipment, information technology services, printing and postage, professional fees, software, depreciation, vehicle maintenance, investment fees, insurance premiums and bank charges.

**ARCHAEOLOGY SOUTHWEST**  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, CONTINUED  
DECEMBER 31, 2018

**NOTE 2 – Summary of significant accounting policies, continued**

*Endowments*

Archaeology Southwest's endowments consist of several individual funds established under donor restriction. As required by generally accepted accounting principles, net assets associated with endowment funds are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

The Board of Directors of Archaeology Southwest has interpreted the State of Arizona's Management of Charitable Funds Act (the Act) as requiring the preservation of the fair value of the original gift as of the gift date of the donor-restricted endowment funds absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. As a result of this interpretation, Archaeology Southwest classifies as net assets with donor restriction in perpetuity (a) the original value of gifts donated to the permanent endowment, (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the permanent endowment, and (c) accumulations to the permanent endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time the accumulation is added to the fund. The remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment fund that is not classified in net assets with donor restrictions in perpetuity is classified as net assets with donor restrictions satisfied by time or action until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure by the organization in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by the Act. In accordance with the Act, Archaeology Southwest considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate endowment funds:

- (1) The duration and preservation of the fund
- (2) The purposes of the organization and the donor-restricted endowment fund
- (3) General economic conditions
- (4) The possible effect of inflation and deflation
- (5) The expected total return from income and the appreciation of investments
- (6) Other resources of the organization
- (7) The investment policies of the organization.

*Advertising*

Advertising costs are expensed as incurred and reported in office supplies and expenses in the accompanying statement of functional expenses. Total advertising expense was \$8,061 for the year ended December 31, 2018.

*Revenue and revenue recognition*

Contributions are recognized when cash, securities or other assets, an unconditional promise to give, or notification of a beneficial interest is received. Conditional promises to give are not recognized until the conditions on which they depend have been substantially met.

Contributions received are recorded as without donor restrictions or with donor restrictions, depending on the nature of the restrictions. When a restriction expires, that is, when funds are expended in accordance with donor restrictions, net assets with donor restriction are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statement of activities as net assets released from restrictions.

Donated goods and facilities are valued at their fair market value. Donated services are recognized in the financial statements at their fair market value if the following criteria are met:

- The services require specialized skills and the services are provided by individuals possessing those skills.
- The services would typically need to be purchased if not donated.

Although Archaeology Southwest utilizes the services of many outside volunteers, the fair value of some of these services is not recognized in the accompanying financial statements since they do not meet the criteria for recognition under generally accepted accounting principles.

**ARCHAEOLOGY SOUTHWEST**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, CONTINUED**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2018**

**NOTE 2 – Summary of significant accounting policies, continued**

*Donated securities*

As Archaeology Southwest has adopted the policy to convert donated marketable securities nearly immediately into cash, the proceeds from the sale of the securities are reported as an operating activity in the statement of cash flows unless donor restrictions stipulate the use of the contribution to a long-term purpose. Proceeds of donated securities with donor-restriction for long-term purposes are reported as financing activities in the statement of cash flows.

*Income tax status*

Archaeology Southwest is exempt from federal income tax under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. However, income from certain activities not directly related to Archaeology Southwest’s tax-exempt purpose is subject to taxation as unrelated business income. In addition, Archaeology Southwest qualifies for the charitable contribution deduction under Section 170(b)(1)(A)(VI) and has been classified as an organization other than a private foundation under Section 509(a)(1).

*New accounting pronouncement*

In August of 2016, The Financial Accounting Standards Board (“FASB”) issued Accounting Standards Update (ASU) 2016-14, Not-for-Profit Entities (Topic 958) – *Presentation of Financial Statements for Not-for-Profit Entities*. The update addresses the complexity and understandability of net asset classification, deficiencies in information about liquidity and availability of resources, and the lack of consistency in the type of information provided about expenses and investment return. Archaeology Southwest has adjusted the presentation of these financial statements accordingly. Implementation of this ASU did not result in any reclassifications or restatements of net assets, by class or in total, as originally reported in any previous accounting period.

**NOTE 3 – Availability and liquidity**

Archaeology Southwest utilizes a 30 day time horizon to assess its liquidity needs. This period of time was established based on management’s review of the typical life cycle of converting its financial assets to cash and typical payments of its accounts receivable. Board members receive liquidity report updates monthly.

- In the event of an unanticipated liquidity need, Archaeology Southwest draws upon the \$150,000 available line of credit, followed by a board approved withdrawal from the quasi-endowment, if needed, to pay off the line of credit. Liquidating quasi-endowment assets typically takes 30-45 days.
- Utilizing the line of credit and withdrawals from the quasi-endowment has historically met liquidity needs; therefore, the board chooses not to establish a liquidity reserve.
- The following reflects Archaeology Southwest’s financial assets, amounts not available within its 30 day time horizon for managing liquidity, amounts set aside for long term investing that would be drawn upon, and financial liabilities due within 30 days, as of December 31, 2018:

Financial assets:	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 678,458
Investments	5,812,564
Grants receivable	79,519
Accounts receivable	33,712
Pledges receivable	366,610
Less amounts not available to be used within 30 days:	
Board designated net assets, excluding the quasi-endowment used as a component of Archaeology Southwest's liquidity management	(201,997)
Net assets with donor restrictions	(6,027,600)
Net financial assets available to be used to meet general obligations	\$ 741,266

**ARCHAEOLOGY SOUTHWEST**  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, CONTINUED  
DECEMBER 31, 2018

**NOTE 4 – Fair value measurements and investments**

Fair value measurements are determined based on the assumptions—referred to as inputs—that market participants would use in pricing the asset. A fair value hierarchy distinguishes between market participant assumptions and Archaeology Southwest’s own assumptions about market participant assumptions. Observable inputs are assumptions based on market data obtained from independent sources; while unobservable inputs are Archaeology Southwest’s own assumptions about what market participants would assume based on the best information available in the circumstances.

*Level 1 inputs.* A quoted price in an active market for an identical asset or liability is considered to be the most reliable evidence of fair value. The fair value of Archaeology Southwest’s publicly traded securities are determined by reference to quoted prices in active markets for identical assets and other relevant information generated by market transactions.

*Level 2 inputs.* These are observable inputs, either directly or indirectly, other than quoted prices included within Level 1. Archaeology Southwest does not have assets or liabilities measured using Level 2 inputs.

*Level 3 inputs.* These inputs are unobservable and are used to measure fair value only when observable inputs are not available. Hedge funds are valued based on information provided by the investment brokerage. The fair value of land held for conservation and land held for sale is primarily based on current tax assessor values, which management believes approximates fair value.

Fair values of assets measured on a recurring basis at December 31, 2018 were as follows:

	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 3</u>	<u>Total</u>
Investments:			
Mutual funds:			
Bond funds	\$ 1,684,916	\$ -	\$ 1,684,916
Equity funds - domestic	651,412	-	651,412
Equity funds - international	964,692	-	964,692
Exchange-traded funds	686,080	-	686,080
U.S. equity securities	751,112	-	751,112
Real estate investment trusts	89,165	-	89,165
Hedge funds	-	985,187	985,187
	<u>4,827,377</u>	<u>985,187</u>	<u>5,812,564</u>
Land held for sale	-	28,273	28,273
Beneficial interests in funds held at Community Foundation of Southern Arizona	-	124,368	124,368
Land held for conservation	-	348,929	348,929
	<u>4,827,377</u>	<u>1,486,757</u>	<u>6,314,134</u>
Less restricted in perpetuity, excluding receivables	<u>(4,607,843)</u>	-	<u>(4,607,843)</u>
Available for operations	<u>\$ 219,534</u>	<u>\$ 1,486,757</u>	<u>\$ 1,706,291</u>

**ARCHAEOLOGY SOUTHWEST**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, CONTINUED**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2018**

**NOTE 4 – Fair value measurements and investments, continued**

Activity for assets valued using Level 3 inputs was as follows for the year ended December 31, 2018:

	Hedge funds	Land held for sale	Beneficial interests in funds held by CFSA	Land held for conservation	Total
Beginning balance	\$ 997,137	\$ 28,273	\$ 139,610	\$ 307,413	\$ 1,472,433
Donations/purchases	229,943	-	-	101,037	330,980
Sales	(185,361)	-	-	(54,000)	(239,361)
(Loss) on disposal	-	-	-	(6,700)	(6,700)
Change in value	(56,532)	-	(15,242)	1,179	(70,595)
Ending balance	<u>\$ 985,187</u>	<u>\$ 28,273</u>	<u>\$ 124,368</u>	<u>\$ 348,929</u>	<u>\$ 1,486,757</u>

Investment income and (losses) are summarized as follows for the year ended December 31, 2018:

Interest, dividends and partnership income	\$ 249,505
Unrealized (losses)	(524,920)
Change in value of hedge funds included in investments	(56,532)
Realized (losses)	(25,837)
Change in value of beneficial interest in funds at CFSA	(15,242)
Investment fees	(35,781)
	<u>\$ (408,807)</u>

**NOTE 5 – Equity investment in limited liability partnership**

Archaeology Southwest owns 50% of Prudent Preservation Partners, L.L.C. (PPP), a limited liability partnership which holds the real property used by Archaeology Southwest as office and program space. Archaeology Southwest's investment in the partnership on an equity basis was \$415,684 at December 31, 2018. See Notes 13 and 16 for related party transactions with PPP.

**NOTE 6 – Line of credit**

In 2018, Archaeology Southwest renewed a \$150,000 unsecured revolving line of credit which matures in June, 2020. The outstanding balance of the line of credit was \$0 at December 31, 2018. Bank advances on the line of credit are payable on demand and bear interest at the prime rate (4.75% at December 31, 2018).

**NOTE 7 – Property and equipment**

Property and equipment at December 31, 2018 consisted of the following:

Leasehold improvements	\$ 26,718
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	119,282
Vehicles	13,859
Software	<u>15,080</u>
	174,939
Less accumulated depreciation	<u>(79,694)</u>
	<u>\$ 95,245</u>

**ARCHAEOLOGY SOUTHWEST**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, CONTINUED**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2018**

**NOTE 8 – Pledges receivable**

Pledges receivable at December 31, 2018 consisted of the following:

	<u>Annual gift</u>	<u>Endowment</u>	<u>Total</u>
Pledges receivable due in less than one year	\$ 99,000	\$ 43,917	\$ 142,917
Pledges receivable due in one to five years	<u>196,167</u>	<u>46,333</u>	<u>242,500</u>
	295,167	90,250	385,417
Discount to present value at 3.25%	<u>(15,203)</u>	<u>(3,604)</u>	<u>(18,807)</u>
	<u>\$ 279,964</u>	<u>\$ 86,646</u>	<u>\$ 366,610</u>

**NOTE 9 – Deferred revenue**

Deferred revenue consists of contract payments received in advance of provision of services, and totaled \$22,010 at December 31, 2018.

**NOTE 10 – Board-designated net assets**

Board-designated net assets consisted of the following at December 31, 2018:

Board-designated quasi endowment	\$ 805,999
Preservation fellowship	152,570
Site protection	<u>49,427</u>
	<u>\$ 1,007,996</u>

See Note 11 for activity in the board-designated quasi endowment for the year ended December 31, 2018.

**NOTE 11 – Endowments**

*Funds with deficiencies*

From time to time, the fair value of assets associated with individual donor-restricted endowment funds may fall below the level that the donor or the Act requires the Organization to retain as a fund of perpetual duration. The Board of Archaeology Southwest has interpreted the Act to permit spending from underwater funds in accordance with the prudent measure required by law.

At December 31, 2018, Archaeology Southwest had an endowment fund of this nature with an original gift value of \$3,501,617 and fair value of related investment assets of \$3,457,633, resulting in a deficiency of \$43,984. The deficiency is reported in net assets with donor restrictions subject to appropriation and expenditure. The deficiency is the result of unfavorable market fluctuations and/or continued distributions during the life of the endowment fund. In 2018, \$104,702 was disbursed from the underwater endowment according to the spending policy for endowments.

*Return objectives and risk parameters*

Archaeology Southwest has adopted investment policies for endowment assets that attempt to maintain sufficient cash to sustain operations and to invest excess cash to achieve capital growth and to maintain purchasing power. The objective is to grow the aggregate portfolio value, net of spending, at 3% to 5% above the rate of inflation over a full market cycle of five years.

**ARCHAEOLOGY SOUTHWEST**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, CONTINUED**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2018**

**NOTE 11 – Endowments, continued**

*Investment strategies*

To satisfy its long-term rate-of-return objectives, Archaeology Southwest relies on a total return strategy in which investment returns are achieved through both capital appreciation (realized and unrealized) and current yield (interest and dividends) to achieve capital growth and maintain spending power. Archaeology Southwest targets a diversified asset allocation that minimizes the risk of large losses.

*Spending policies*

Archaeology Southwest has a formally adopted spending policy, which indicates appropriation of 4% of a three-year rolling average of returns from the fund each year. Such percentage is determined by the Board of Directors based on a reasonable rate of return, taking into account the long and short-term needs of the organization, the expected total return on the organization's investment assets, the desirability of maintaining the real value of the fund, and other factors as may be deemed relevant by the Board.

*Endowment fund net assets*

Net assets in the endowment funds consisted of the following at December 31, 2018:

	Without donor restrictions - Board-designated quasi endowment	<u>With donor restrictions</u>		Total
		<u>Restricted for time/purpose</u>	<u>Restricted in perpetuity</u>	
Balance December 31, 2017	\$ 1,066,661	\$ 452,910	\$ 4,041,294	\$ 5,560,865
Contributions	5,000	-	654,195	659,195
Interest and dividends	26,401	140,022	-	166,423
Unrealized gains	(74,657)	(423,770)	-	(498,427)
Realized gains	(1,989)	(22,157)	-	(24,146)
Investment fees	(4,675)	(25,011)	-	(29,686)
Change in value of beneficial interest in funds at CFSA	(15,242)	-	-	(15,242)
Bad debt losses	-	-	(1,000)	(1,000)
Appropriations	(195,500)	(149,575)	-	(345,075)
Balance December 31, 2018	<u>\$ 805,999</u>	<u>\$ (27,581)</u>	<u>\$ 4,694,489</u>	<u>\$ 5,472,907</u>

See Note 15 for endowment-related activities in net assets with donor restrictions for time and purpose and with donor restrictions in perpetuity.

**NOTE 12 – Operating leases**

Archaeology Southwest leases office space and equipment under non-cancelable and month-to-month operating leases expiring through July 2020. Lease expense for the year ended December 31, 2018 was \$93,664. Future minimum lease payments required under the leases are as follows:

Year ending December 31, 2019	\$ 68,829
2020	357
	<u>\$ 69,186</u>

**ARCHAEOLOGY SOUTHWEST**  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, CONTINUED  
DECEMBER 31, 2018

**NOTE 13 – Related party transactions**

During the year ended December 31, 2018, Archaeology Southwest paid \$129,865 in consulting fees to Desert Archaeology, a company partially owned by the President/CEO of Archaeology Southwest. Amounts payable to the company totaled \$10,197 at December 31, 2018.

Archaeology Southwest also made lease payments of \$88,129 to Prudent Preservation Partners, LLC (the partnership), the limited liability partnership in which Archaeology Southwest has a 50% equity ownership interest during the year ended December 31, 2018. Archaeology Southwest has also guaranteed 50% of two notes payable totaling \$210,000 owed by the partnership.

**NOTE 14 – Pension plan**

Archaeology Southwest sponsors a qualified 401(k) retirement plan (Plan) covering substantially all employees who have completed at least one year of service and 1,000 hours. The Plan provides that 20% of each participant's contributions will be matched by Archaeology Southwest. Employees become vested in the Plan based on years of service, with full vesting occurring after 5 years. Total pension expense for the year ended December 31, 2018 was \$17,513.

**NOTE 15 – Net assets with donor restrictions**

Net assets with donor restrictions consisted of the following at December 31, 2018:

Subject to the passage of time - future contributions	\$ 279,964
Subject to purpose restrictions:	
Education	3,141
Fellowship	505,900
Preservation	40,903
Site Protections	247,169
Research	279,207
Other	4,408
	1,080,728
Endowments:	
Subject to appropriation and expenditure - accumulated earnings on original perpetual endowment gifts, expendable to support:	
Publications	6,050
Research	1,092
General operations	(43,984)
Preservation	9,261
	(27,581)
With donor restrictions perpetual in nature - not subject to spending policy or appropriation:	
Publications	345,000
Research	34,538
General operations	3,501,617
Preservation	813,334
	4,694,489
	\$ 6,027,600

**ARCHAEOLOGY SOUTHWEST**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, CONTINUED**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2018**

**NOTE 15 – Net assets with donor restrictions, continued**

Activity in net assets with donor restrictions comprised the following for the year ended December 31, 2018:

	<u>Contributions</u>	<u>Interest/dividends and changes in investment values</u>	<u>Releases/ appropri- ations</u>	<u>Bad debt</u>
Subject to the passage of time -				
Future contributions	\$ 27,441	\$ -	\$ (91,936)	\$ (1,000)
Subject to purpose restrictions:				
Education	-	-	(16,551)	-
Fellowship	-	-	(28,778)	-
Marketing and fundraising	9,598	-	(11,689)	-
Preservation	80,300	-	(59,722)	-
Site protection	221,410	-	(204,902)	-
Research	-	-	(21,975)	-
Other	206,150	-	(208,061)	-
	<u>544,899</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(643,614)</u>	<u>(1,000)</u>
Endowments:				
Subject to appropriation and expenditure -				
Accumulated endowment earnings:				
Publications	-	(26,137)	(13,462)	-
Research	-	(2,617)	(1,496)	-
General operations	-	(240,543)	(104,702)	-
Preservation	-	(61,619)	(29,915)	-
	<u>-</u>	<u>(330,916)</u>	<u>(149,575)</u>	<u>-</u>
With donor restrictions perpetual in nature -				
Not subject to spending policy or				
appropriation -				
General operations	654,195	-	-	(1,000)
	<u>654,195</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(1,000)</u>
	<u>\$ 1,199,094</u>	<u>\$ (330,916)</u>	<u>\$ (793,189)</u>	<u>\$ (2,000)</u>

**NOTE 16 – Contingencies**

As described in Note 14 PPP, in which Archaeology Southwest has a 50% ownership interest, has entered into notes payable agreements with a financial institution for \$160,000 and \$50,000. Archaeology Southwest is a guarantor for \$80,000 (50%) and \$25,000 (50%) of the loans, respectively.

**NOTE 17 – Supplemental cash flow information**

Cash paid for interest totaled \$199 during the year ended December 31, 2018. There were no cash paid for income taxes for the year ended December 31, 2018.

**NOTE 18 – Subsequent events**

Subsequent events have been evaluated through July 18, 2019, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

**SINGLE AUDIT REPORTS AND SCHEDULES**



**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING  
AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL  
STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS***

Board of Directors  
Archaeology Southwest  
Tucson, Arizona

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of Archaeology Southwest (an Arizona nonprofit organization), which comprise the statement of financial position as of December 31, 2018, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated July 18, 2019.

***Internal control over financial reporting***

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Archaeology Southwest's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Archaeology Southwest's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Archaeology Southwest's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

***Compliance and other matters***

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Archaeology Southwest's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Board of Directors  
Archaeology Southwest

***Purpose of this report***

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the organization's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the organization's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

HBL CPAs, P.C.

**HBL CPAs, P.C.**

July 18, 2019



**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH  
MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE  
UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

Board of Directors  
Archaeology Southwest  
Tucson, Arizona

***Report on compliance for each major federal program***

We have audited Archaeology Southwest's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Archaeology Southwest's major federal programs for the year ended December 31, 2018. Archaeology Southwest's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

***Management's responsibility***

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

***Auditor's responsibility***

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of Archaeology Southwest's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about Archaeology Southwest's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of Archaeology Southwest's compliance.

***Opinion on each major federal program***

In our opinion, Archaeology Southwest complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended December 31, 2018.

***Report on internal control over compliance***

Management of Archaeology Southwest is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered Archaeology Southwest's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Archaeology Southwest's internal control over compliance.

*A deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

HBL CPAs, P.C.

**HBL CPAs, P.C.**

July 18, 2019

**ARCHAEOLOGY SOUTHWEST**  
**SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2018**

**SECTION I - SUMMARY OF AUDITORS' RESULTS**

**Financial statements**

Type of auditors' report issued:	Unmodified
Internal control over financial reporting:	
Material weaknesses identified?	No
Significant deficiencies identified?	None reported
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	No

**Federal awards**

Internal control over major federal programs:	
Material weaknesses identified?	No
Significant deficiencies identified?	None reported
Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for major federal programs:	Unmodified
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR section 200.516(a)?	No
Identification of major federal program –	
15.159      Cultural Resources Management	
Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs:	\$750,000
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	No

**SECTION II – FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS**

None

**SECTION III – FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS**

None

**INFORMATION PREPARED BY AUDITEE**

**ARCHAEOLOGY SOUTHWEST**  
**SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AND OTHER GOVERNMENTAL AWARDS**  
**YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018**

<u>Federal grantor/Pass-through grantor/ Program title</u>	<u>Federal CFDA number</u>	<u>Grant number</u>	<u>Passed through to sub- recipients</u>	<u>Federal expenditures</u>	<u>Other governmental</u>
<i>Department of the Interior:</i>					
<i>Passed through Bureau of Indian Affairs -</i>					
Cultural Resources Management	15.159	A18AC00026	\$ -	\$ 473,435	\$ -
<i>Passed through National Parks Services:</i>					
Cooperative Research and Training Programs - Resources of the National Park System	15.945	P18AC00589	-	3,294	210
Cooperative Research and Training Programs - Resources of the National Park System	15.945	P17AC01378	-	21,358	7,120
Cooperative Research and Training Programs - Resources of the National Park System	15.945	P15AC00912	-	3,525	-
Cooperative Research and Training Programs - Resources of the National Park System	15.945	P15AC00329	-	7,641	-
Cooperative Research and Training Programs - Resources of the National Park System	15.945	P18AC00883	-	15,800	-
Cooperative Research and Training Programs - Resources of the National Park System	15.945	P16AC00976	-	43,311	-
Cooperative Research and Training Programs - Resources of the National Park System	15.945	P16AC01139	-	11,064	-
Cooperative Research and Training Programs - Resources of the National Park System	15.945	P14AC01090	-	366	-
Cooperative Research and Training Programs - Resources of the National Park System	15.945	P17AC01455	-	1,659	-
Cooperative Research and Training Programs - Resources of the National Park System	15.945	P17AC00804	-	9,711	-
Cooperative Research and Training Programs - Resources of the National Park System	15.945	P17AC01168	-	33,997	-
<i>Total CFDA number 15.945</i>			-	151,726	7,330
<i>Total Department of the Interior</i>			-	625,161	7,330

**ARCHAEOLOGY SOUTHWEST**

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AND OTHER GOVERNMENTAL AWARDS, CONTINUED

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018

<u>Federal grantor/Pass-through grantor/ Program title</u>	<u>Federal CFDA number</u>	<u>Grant number</u>	<u>Passed through to sub- recipients</u>	<u>Federal expenditures</u>	<u>Other governmental</u>
<i><u>National Endowment for the Humanities:</u></i>					
<i>Direct program -</i>					
Promotion of the Humanities - Research	45.161	RZ-255760-17	\$ -	\$ 25,708	\$ -
<i>Passed through AZ Humanities -</i>					
Promotion of Humanities - Federal/State Partnership	45.129	70782018	-	3,428	-
<i>Passed through University of Nebraska -</i>					
Promotion of the Humanities Division of Preservation and Access	45.149	PW-228168-15	-	7,885	-
<i>Total National Endowment for the Humanities</i>			-	37,021	-
<i><u>National Science Foundation:</u></i>					
<i>Direct programs:</i>					
Social, Behavioral, and Economic Sciences	47.075	1524079	-	8,475	-
Social, Behavioral, and Economic Sciences	47.075	1738062	-	31,346	-
Social, Behavioral, and Economic Sciences	47.075	1155222	-	3,590	-
Social, Behavioral, and Economic Sciences	47.075	1355381	-	11,735	-
Social, Behavioral, and Economic Sciences	47.075	1460385	-	572	-
Social, Behavioral, and Economic Sciences	47.075	1560465	-	91,573	-
<i>Passed through Arizona State University -</i>					
Social, Behavioral, and Economic Sciences	47.075	17-023	-	49,163	-
<i>Total National Science Foundation</i>			-	196,454	-
<b>TOTAL FEDERAL AND OTHER GOVERNMENTAL AWARDS</b>			\$ -	\$ 858,636	\$ 7,330

**ARCHAEOLOGY SOUTHWEST**  
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AND OTHER GOVERNMENTAL AWARDS, CONTINUED  
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018

**NOTE 1: Basis of presentation**

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal and other governmental awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal award activity of Archaeology Southwest under programs of the federal government for the year ended December 31, 2018. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of Archaeology Southwest, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net assets, or cash flows of Archaeology Southwest.

**NOTE 2: Summary of significant accounting policies**

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts shown on the Schedule represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years. Archaeology Southwest has not elected to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

**ARCHAEOLOGY SOUTHWEST  
SUMMARY OF PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS  
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018**

**FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS**

None, as Archaeology Southwest was not subject to a Single Audit in the prior year.